CHINESE BOOST

Agriculture Chinese vocabulary: Advanced (HSK 7-9), part 2

32 words with pinyin, 繁體 and meanings, 18 of them with an example sentence.
Every word here links to its entry on the site.

Agriculture Chinese vocabulary: Advanced (HSK 7-9), part 2 on the web
The same words as a CSV, for Anki or a spreadsheet
A free account, which keeps 简体 or 繁體, pinyin or 注音 and the rest of how you read Chinese on every device

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Words

造林
zàolín forestation

砍伐
kǎnfá to hew / to cut down

> 这片树林被砍伐了。
> Zhè piàn shùlín bèi kǎnfále.
> This woodland has been cut down.

退耕还林 退耕還林
tuìgēnghuánlín restoring agricultural land to forest

苗
miáo Miao ethnic group / sprout / surname Miao

> 这棵苗需要多浇水。
> Zhè kē miáo xūyào duō jiāoshuǐ.
> This seedling needs a lot of water.

育苗
yùmiáo to raise seedlings or saplings

粮仓 糧倉
liángcāng granary / barn / fig. bread basket (of fertile agricultural land)

农学 農學
nóngxué agricultural science

农历 農曆
nónglì the traditional Chinese calendar / the lunar calendar

> 今天是农历几号?
> Jīntiān shì nónglì jǐhào?
> What day of the lunar calendar is it today?

耕种 耕種
gēngzhòng to till / to cultivate

> 他用牛耕种这块地。
> Tāyòng niú gēngzhòng zhèkuài de.
> He uses an ox to till this field.

栽培
zāipéi to grow / to cultivate / to train / to educate / to patronize

> 感谢老师多年的栽培。
> Gǎnxiè lǎoshī duōnián de zāipéi.
> Thank you, teacher, for your years of nurturing and teaching.

虫害 蟲害
chónghài insect pest / damage from insects

病虫害 病蟲害
bìngchónghài plant diseases and insect pests

杀虫剂 殺蟲劑
shāchóngjì insecticide / pesticide

无人机 無人機
wúrénjī drone / unmanned aerial vehicle

生物技术 生物技術
shēngwùjìshù biotechnology / abbr. to 生技

承包
chéngbāo to contract / to undertake (a job)

> 他们承包了整栋楼的装修。
> Tāmen chéngbāole zhěng dòng lóu de zhuāngxiū.
> They took on the renovation of the whole building.

扶贫 扶貧
fúpín assistance to the poor / poverty alleviation

亩 畝
mǔ unit of area equal to one fifteenth of a hectare / classifier for fields

> 他家种了十亩玉米。
> Tā jiā zhòng le shí mǔ yùmǐ.
> His family planted ten mu of corn.

作物
zuòwù crop

> 我们种植各种的作物。
> Wǒmen zhòngzhí gèzhǒng de zuòwù.
> We grow a variety of crops.

铲
chǎn to scrape the ground with a spade (to make it level or to remove weeds) / to shovel / spade / shovel

> 爸爸正在院子里铲草。
> Bàba zhèngzài yuànzi lǐ chǎn cǎo.
> Dad is in the yard scraping away the weeds.

谷物 穀物
gǔwù cereal / grain

> 谷物要放在干燥的地方。
> Gǔwù yào fàng zài gānzào de dìfang.
> Grain should be kept in a dry place.

耕作
gēngzuò to farm / to cultivate the land / to work in the fields

耕
gēng to plow / to till

> 这片地太硬，得先耕一遍。
> Zhè piàn de tài yìng, de xiān gēng yíbiàn.
> This land is too hard, so it needs to be tilled once first.

田间 田間
tiánjiān field / farm / farming area / village

> 田间的空气很新鲜。
> Tiánjiān de kōngqì hěn xīnxiān.
> The air in the farmland is very fresh.

锄 鋤
chú to weed / a hoe / to hoe or dig / to get rid of

> 化锄为剑，化剑为锄。
> Huà chú wèi jiàn, huà jiàn wèi chú.
> Make the hoe your sword, and the sword your hoe.

开垦 開墾
kāikěn to clear a wild area for cultivation / to put under the plow

> 农民在山脚下开垦荒地。
> Nóngmín zài shān jiǎoxià kāikěn huāngdì.
> The farmers are clearing wasteland at the foot of the mountain.

耕耘
gēngyún plowing and weeding / farm work / fig. to work or study diligently

> 只要努力耕耘，就会有收获。
> Zhǐyào nǔlì gēngyún, jiù huì yǒu shōuhuò.
> As long as you work hard, you will reap a reward.

稻草
dàocǎo rice straw

> 农民在田里焚烧稻草。
> Nóngmín zài tiánlǐ fénshāo dàocǎo.
> The farmers are burning straw in the field.

籽
zǐ seed (of a plant)

> 把籽撒在土里，再浇点水。
> Bǎ zǐ sǎ zài tǔ lǐ, zài jiāo diǎn shuǐ.
> Scatter the seeds in the soil, then add a little water.

轮作 輪作
lúnzuò rotation of crops (to preserve fertility of soil)

禾苗
hémiáo seedling (of rice or other grain)

> 农民正在给禾苗浇水。
> Nóngmín zhèngzài gěi hémiáo jiāoshuǐ.
> The farmers are watering the seedlings.

农业现代化 農業現代化
nóngyèxiàndàihuà modernization of agriculture, one of Deng Xiaoping's Four Modernizations