CHINESE BOOST

HSK 6 Chinese vocabulary list, part 16

50 words with pinyin, 繁體 and meanings, 49 of them with an example sentence.
Every word here links to its entry on the site.

HSK 6 Chinese vocabulary list, part 16 on the web
The same words as a CSV, for Anki or a spreadsheet
A free account, which keeps 简体 or 繁體, pinyin or 注音 and the rest of how you read Chinese on every device

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Words

对立 對立
duìlì to oppose / to set sth against / to be antagonistic to / antithetical / relative opposite / opposing / diametrical

> 双方的意见完全对立。
> Shuāngfāng de yìjiàn wánquán duìlì.
> The two sides hold completely opposing views.

细菌 細菌
xìjūn bacterium / germ

> 天气暖和了，细菌就容易繁殖。
> Tiānqì nuǎnhuole, xìjūn jiù róngyì fánzhí.
> When the weather gets warm, bacteria multiply easily.

胡子 鬍子
húzi beard / mustache or whiskers / facial hair / bandit

> 他刮了他的胡子。
> Tā guāle tā de húzi.
> He shaved his mustache off.

金额 金額
jīn'é sum of money / amount of money

> 这笔钱的金额太大了。
> Zhè bǐ qián de jīn'é tài dàle.
> The amount of this sum is too large.

不宜
bùyí not suitable / inadvisable / inappropriate

> 刚吃完饭，不宜马上跑步。
> Gāng chī wán fàn, bùyí mǎshàng pǎobù.
> Right after a meal, it's not advisable to go running.

干脆 乾脆
gāncuì candid / direct and to the point / simply / just / might as well

> 你干脆也来吧。
> Nǐ gāncuì yě lái ba.
> You might as well come, too.

考验 考驗
kǎoyàn to test / to put to the test / trial / ordeal

> 我们的友谊受到了考验。
> Wǒmen de yǒuyì shòudàole kǎoyàn.
> Our friendship was put to the test.

代价 代價
dàijià cost / price / consideration (in share dealing)

> 公正的代价很高。
> Gōngzhèng de dàijià hěn gāo.
> Justice is expensive.

园林 園林
yuánlín gardens / park / landscape garden

> 我爷爷退休后在园林里工作。
> Wǒ yéye tuìxiū hòu zài yuánlín lǐ gōngzuò.
> After retiring, my grandfather worked in a park.

干燥 乾燥
gānzào (of weather, climate, soil etc) dry / arid / dry / dull / dry / boring / to dry out / to season / to cure

> 北方的冬天又冷又干燥。
> Běifāng de dōngtiān yòu lěng yòu gānzào.
> Winters in the north are cold and dry.

蹲
dūn to crouch / to squat / to stay (somewhere)
cún to sprain one's foot or leg due to a sudden impact or landing

> 他蹲在地上系鞋带。
> Tā dūn zài dìshang jìxiédài.
> He squatted on the ground to tie his shoelaces.

区分 區分
qūfēn to differentiate / to draw a distinction / to divide into categories

> 只有专家能区分出它们的不同。
> Zhǐyǒu zhuānjiā néng qūfēn chū tāmen de bùtóng.
> Only an expert can tell them apart.

助理
zhùlǐ assistant

> 老板让助理订了机票。
> Lǎobǎn ràng zhùlǐ dìngle jīpiào.
> The boss had his assistant book the plane tickets.

暴露
bàolù to expose / to reveal / to lay bare
pùlù to be exposed to the open / to be left out in sun and rain / to reveal / to expose

> 别把皮肤长时间暴露在阳光下。
> Bié bǎ pífū cháng shíjiān bàolù zài yángguāng xià.
> Don't leave your skin exposed to the sun for a long time.

戏曲 戲曲
xìqǔ Chinese opera
> 年轻人现在很少看戏曲了。
> Niánqīngrén xiànzài hěn shǎo kàn xìqǔ le.
> Young people rarely watch Chinese opera these days.

古迹 古蹟
gǔjì place of historic interest / historical site
> 这座城市有很多古迹。
> Zhè zuò chéngshì yǒu hěn duō gǔjì.
> This city has many historical sites.

激情
jīqíng passion / fervor / enthusiasm / strong emotion
> 他对音乐充满了激情。
> Tā duì yīnyuè chōngmǎnle jīqíng.
> He is full of passion for music.

喷 噴
pēn to spout / to spurt / to spray / to puff / to criticize scathingly (esp. online)
pèn strong / peak season (of a crop) / (classifier for the ordinal number of a crop, in the context of multiple harvests)
fèn to play (a wind instrument)
> 妈妈在花上喷了一点水。
> Māma zài huā shàng pēnle yìdiǎn shuǐ.
> Mom sprayed a little water on the flowers.

潜力 潛力
qiánlì potential / latent capacity
> 有领导潜力吗?
> Yǒu lǐngdǎo qiánlì ma?
> Do you have leadership potential?

处罚 處罰
chǔfá to penalize / to punish
> 乱扔垃圾的人会被处罚。
> Luànrēng lājī de rén huì bèi chǔfá.
> People who litter will be penalized.

古人
gǔrén people of ancient times / the ancients / extinct human species such as Homo erectus or Homo neanderthalensis / deceased person
> 古人相信天人合一。
> Gǔrén xiāngxìn tiānrénhéyī.
> The ancients believed in the oneness of heaven and humanity.

跟随 跟隨
gēnsuí to follow
> 男人跟随了他。
> Nánrén gēnsuíle tā.
> The men followed him.

畅销 暢銷
chàngxiāo to sell well / bestselling / chart-topping
> 这是今年最畅销的书。
> Zhè shì jīnnián zuì chàngxiāo de shū.
> This is the bestselling book this year.

血管
xuèguǎn vein / artery
> 护士在我手臂上找血管。
> Hùshi zài wǒ shǒubì shàng zhǎo xuèguǎn.
> The nurse is looking for a vein on my arm.

免疫
miǎnyì immunity (to disease)
> 你对这种病免疫吗?
> Nǐ duì zhèzhǒng bìng miǎnyì ma?
> Are you immune to this illness?

财物 財物
cáiwù property / belongings

严厉 嚴厲
yánlì severe / strict
> 我们要严厉。
> Wǒmen yào yánlì.
> We have to be strict.

切实 切實
qièshí feasible / realistic / practical / earnestly / conscientiously
> 你的目标不太切实。
> Nǐ de mùbiāo bú tài qièshí.
> Your goal isn't very realistic.

流入
liúrù to flow into / inflow
> 大量资金流入了这个城市。
> Dàliàng zījīn liúrùle zhège chéngshì.
> A large amount of money has flowed into this city.

歪
wāi noxious / at a crooked angle / to lie on one's side / askew / devious
wǎi to sprain (one's ankle) (Tw)
> 墙上的画挂歪了。
> Qiáng shàng de huà guà wāile.
> The picture on the wall is hanging crooked.

损伤 損傷
sǔnshāng to harm / to damage / to injure / impairment / loss / disability
> 长时间看手机会损伤眼睛。
> Cháng shíjiān kàn shǒujī huì sǔnshāng yǎnjing.
> Looking at a phone for a long time can damage your eyes.

收藏
shōucáng to collect (works of art, dolls, antiques etc) / to put away for safekeeping / (Internet) to bookmark / a collection
> 我想看看您的邮票收藏。
> Wǒ xiǎng kànkan nín de yóupiào shōucáng.
> I would like to have a look at your collection of stamps.

佩服
pèifú to admire
> 我就是佩服你。
> Wǒ jiùshì pèifú nǐ.
> It's just that I admire you.

古典
gǔdiǎn classical

> 你读过中国古典小说吗？
> Nǐ dúguo Zhōngguó gǔdiǎn xiǎoshuō ma?
> Have you read any classical Chinese novels?

坚定 堅定
jiāndìng firm / steady / staunch / resolute

> 他坚定地点了点头。
> Tā jiāndìng dìdiǎn le diǎntóu.
> He nodded resolutely.

水流
shuǐliú river / stream

> 水流不是很急。
> Shuǐliú bú shì hěn jí.
> The stream is not very swift.

燃料
ránliào fuel

> 船上的燃料还够用吗？
> Chuán shàng de ránliào hái gòuyòng ma?
> Is there still enough fuel on the ship?

踩
cǎi to step on / to tread / to stamp / to press a pedal / to pedal (a bike) / to downvote

> 不要踩草地。
> Búyào cǎi cǎodì.
> Keep off the grass.

弯曲 彎曲
wānqū to bend / to curve around / curved / crooked / to wind / to warp

> 我无法弯曲我的右手臂。
> Wǒ wúfǎ wānqū wǒ de yòu shǒubì.
> I can't bend my right arm.

汇
huì to exchange / to converge (of rivers) / collection / to remit / class

> 他每月给父母汇一次钱。
> Tā měiyuè gěi fùmǔ huì yícì qián.
> He sends his parents money once a month.

符号 符號
fúhào symbol / mark / sign

> 这个符号代表答案正确。
> Zhège fúhào dàibiǎo dá'àn zhèngquè.
> The sign means that the answer is correct.

遗传 遺傳
yíchuán heredity / to inherit (a trait) / to pass on (to one's offspring)

> 知识不是遗传的。
> Zhīshi bú shì yíchuán de.
> Knowledge is not heritable.

博览会 博覽會
bólǎnhuì an exposition / an international fair

> 博览会将举行六个月。
> Bólǎnhuì jiāng jǔxíng liù gè yuè.
> The exposition will be held for six months.

移民
yímín to immigrate / to migrate / emigrant / immigrant

> 许多移民改了名字。
> Xǔduō yímín gǎile míngzi.
> Many of the immigrants changed their names.

限度
xiàndù limit

> 我知道我的限度。
> Wǒ zhīdào wǒ de xiàndù.
> I know my limitations.

恐惧 恐懼
kǒngjù fear / dread / to be frightened

> 恐惧会控制一切。
> Kǒngjù huì kòngzhì yíqiè.
> Fear controls everything.

热点 熱點
rèdiǎn hot spot / point of special interest

> 这几天，哪件事是网上的热点？
> Zhè jǐtiān, nǎ jiàn shì shì wǎngshàng de rèdiǎn?
> What has been the hot topic online these past few days?

鉴定 鑑定
jiàndìng to examine sth to determine its authenticity, quality, value etc / to appraise / to evaluate / to authenticate

> 专家鉴定这幅画是真的。
> Zhuānjiā jiàndìng zhè fú huà shì zhēnde.
> The expert authenticated this painting as genuine.

当场 當場
dāngchǎng at the scene / on the spot

> 小偷被警察当场抓住了。
> Xiǎotōu bèi jǐngchá dāngchǎng zhuāzhùle.
> The thief was caught on the spot by the police.

纪律 紀律
jìlǜ discipline

> 上课时要遵守纪律。
> Shàngkè shí yào zūnshǒu jìlǜ.
> You must follow the rules of discipline in class.