CHINESE BOOST

HSK 7-9 Chinese vocabulary list, part 10

50 words with pinyin, 繁體 and meanings, 48 of them with an example sentence.
Every word here links to its entry on the site.

HSK 7-9 Chinese vocabulary list, part 10 on the web
The same words as a CSV, for Anki or a spreadsheet
A free account, which keeps 简体 or 繁體, pinyin or 注音 and the rest of how you read Chinese on every device

Chinese Boost. Licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International Licence.

Words

译 譯
yì to translate / to interpret

这本书是谁译的?
Zhè běn shū shì shéi yì de?
Who translated this book?

治安
zhì'ān law and order / public security

这附近的治安怎么样?
Zhè fùjìn de zhì'ān zěnmeyàng?
How is the public security around here?

溜
liū smooth / slippery / to slip away / to skate / to go along / to hug the edge / to glide / to slide down / to escape in stealth
liù swift current / rapids / roof gutter / (of speech, actions etc) skilled / proficient / (of movements) quick / speedy / rain runoff from a roof / classifier for rows, lines etc / surroundings / neighborhood / to practice / to plaster / to fill in the cracks (with cement, lime plaster etc)

狂
kuáng wild / mad / violent

海上风很狂，船不能出去。
Hǎishàng fēng hěn kuáng, chuán bùnéng chūqù.
The wind at sea is violent, so the boats can't go out.

碑
bēi a monument / an upright stone tablet / stele

这块碑上的字已经很模糊了。
Zhèkuài bēi shàng de zì yǐjīng hěn móhule.
The characters on this stone tablet are already very blurry.

肿瘤 腫瘤
zhǒngliú tumor

检查发现她的肺上有一个小肿瘤。
Jiǎnchá fāxiàn tā de fèi shàng yǒu yí gè xiǎo zhǒngliú.
The examination found a small tumor on her lung.

火山
huǒshān volcano

火山突然喷发了!
Huǒshān tūrán pēnfāle!
The volcano suddenly erupted!

权益 權益
quányì rights / interests / rights and benefits

法律保护消费者的权益。
Fǎlǜ bǎohù xiāofèizhě de quányì.
The law protects consumers' rights.

提议 提議
tíyì to propose / to suggest / proposal / suggestion

他提议叫医生。
Tā tíyì jiào yīshēng.
He suggested calling a doctor.

瞪
dèng to open (one's eyes) wide / to stare at / to glare at

大家都在瞪着。
Dàjiā dōu zài dèngzhe.
People were staring at us.

施行
shīxíng to put in place / to put into practice / to take effect

我们定期在这里施行安全检查。
Wǒmen dìngqī zài zhèlǐ shīxíng ānquán jiǎnchá.
We conduct safety inspections here on a regular basis.

辞 辭
cí to resign / to take leave / to decline / to dismiss / ballad

他上个月辞的职。
Tā shànggeyuè cí de zhí.
He quit his job last month.

边境 邊境
biānjìng frontier / border

边境附近的小镇很安静。
Biānjìng fùjìn de xiǎozhèn hěn ānjìng.
The small town near the border is very quiet.

境界
jìngjiè boundary / state / realm

他画画时达到了忘我的境界。
Tā huàhuà shí dádàole wàngwǒ de jìngjiè.
When he paints, he reaches a state of complete self-forgetfulness.

罢了 罷了
bàle a modal particle indicating (that's all, only, nothing much)
bàliǎo a modal particle indicating (don't mind it, ok)

他只是开个玩笑罢了。
Tā zhǐshì kāi gè wánxiào bàle.
He was just joking, that's all.

打倒
dǎdǎo to overthrow / to knock down / Down with ... !

他不会打倒我的。
Tā búhuì dǎdǎo wǒ de.
He won't beat me.

辖区 轄區
xiáqū administrative region

辖区内的学校都放假了。
Xiáqū nèi de xuéxiào dōu fàngjiàle.
The schools in the district are all on holiday.

旁人
pángrén other people / bystanders / onlookers / outsiders

别太在意旁人的看法。
Bié tài zàiyì pángrén de kànfǎ.
Don't care too much about what other people think.

商议 商議
shāngyì to negotiate / discussion / proposal

双方正在商议价格。
Shuāngfāng zhèngzài shāngyì jiàgé.
The two sides are negotiating the price.

推翻
tuīfān to overthrow

历史书上说，他们推翻了旧王朝。
Lìshǐ shū shàng shuō, tāmen tuīfānle jiù wángcháo.
The history book says they overthrew the old dynasty.

支柱
zhīzhù mainstay / pillar / prop / backbone

父亲是这个家的经济支柱。
Fùqīn shì zhège jiā de jīngjì zhīzhù.
My father is the financial mainstay of this family.

次日
cìrì next day / the morrow

次日早上，雨已经停了。
Cìrì zǎoshang, yǔ yǐjīng tíngle.
The next morning, the rain had already stopped.

精华 精華
jīnghuá best feature / most important part of an object / quintessence / essence / soul / radiance / brilliance

这本书的精华在第三章。
Zhè běn shū de jīnghuá zài dìsān zhāng.
The best part of this book is in chapter three.

标语 標語
biāoyǔ written slogan / placard

游行的人手里都举着标语。
Yóuxíng de rén shǒulǐ dōu jǔzhe biāoyǔ.
The people in the march were all holding placards.

堤
dī dike

傍晚他们沿着堤散步。
Bàngwǎn tāmen yánzhe dī sànbù.
In the evening they walk along the dike.

必定
bìdìng to be bound to / to be sure to

你这么努力，必定会成功的。
Nǐ zhème nǔlì, bìdìng huì chénggōng de.
You work so hard, so you're bound to succeed.

脱离 脫離
tuōlí to separate oneself from / to break away from / diastasis (medicine) / abscission / abjunction (botany)

他一直想脱离这个团队。
Tā yìzhí xiǎng tuōlí zhège tuánduì.
He has always wanted to break away from this team.

老人家
lǎorénjiā polite term for old woman or man

您家老人家身体还好吗？
Nín jiā lǎorénjiā shēntǐ háihǎo ma?
Is your elderly father in good health?

勾
gōu to collude / to delineate / surname Gou / to attract / to point brickwork / to fill joints with mortar / to tick / to thicken with starch / to mix liquids / to arouse / to strike out
gòu used in 勾當|勾当[gou4 dang4] / surname Gou

做对的题，请在后面勾一下。
Zuò duì de tí, qǐng zài hòumian gōu yíxià.
For the questions you got right, please tick them.

会谈 會談
huìtán talks / discussions

双方本周举行会谈。
Shuāngfāng běn zhōu jǔxíng huìtán.
The two sides hold talks this week.

愣
lèng to stare blankly / rash / to look distracted / distracted / blank / unexpectedly / rashly

你坐在那儿发什么愣？
Nǐ zuò zàinar fā shénme lèng?
Why are you sitting there staring blankly?

生效
shēngxiào (of a law, contract, agreement, ban etc) to come into force / to go into effect / to become operative

一项新的法律生效了。
Yí xiàng xīn de fǎlǜ shēngxiào le.
A new law has come into existence.

草案
cǎo'àn draft (legislation, proposal etc)

你看过这个计划的草案了吗？
Nǐ kànguo zhège jìhuà de cǎo'àn le ma?
Have you seen the draft of this plan yet?

灌
guàn to irrigate / to pour / to record (music) / to install (software)

> 他把瓶子灌满了水。
> Tā bǎ píngzi guàn mǎnle shuǐ.
> He filled the bottle with water.

盼
pàn to hope for / to expect / to long for

> 你盼着他明天能来吗?
> Nǐ pànzhe tā míngtiān néng lái ma?
> Are you expecting him to be able to come tomorrow?

润 潤
rùn profit / remuneration / moist / glossy / sleek / to moisten / to lubricate / to embellish / to enhance / (slang) (loanword from "run") to emigrate (in order to flee adverse conditions)

垄断 壟斷
lǒngduàn to monopolize

> 他曾经反对垄断。
> Tā céngjīng fǎnduì lǒngduàn.
> He was opposed to monopolies.

捏
niē to fabricate (a story, a report, etc) / to pinch / to hold between the thumb and fingers / to mold (using the fingers) / to hold (lit. in one's hand and fig.) / to join together

> 他捏了一下我的脸。
> Tā niēle yíxià wǒ de liǎn.
> He pinched my cheek.

直径 直徑
zhíjìng diameter

> 请量一下这根管子的直径。
> Qǐng liáng yíxià zhè gēn guǎnzi de zhíjìng.
> Please measure the diameter of this pipe.

凶
xiōng fierce / inauspicious / ominous / famine / terrible / fearful / vicious

> 他这场病来得很凶。
> Tā zhè chǎng bìng láide hěn xiōng.
> His illness hit him really hard.

宏观 宏觀
hóngguān macro- / macroscopic / holistic

> 看问题要宏观一点儿。
> Kàn wèntí yào hóngguān yìdiǎnr.
> You should look at problems in a more holistic way.

消
xiāo to consume / to reduce / to idle away (the time) / (after 不[bu4] or 只[zhi3] or 何[he2] etc) to need / to require / to take / to diminish / to subside

> 只消一天就能做完。
> Zhǐ xiāo yì tiān jiù néng zuò wán.
> It only takes one day to finish.

名义 名義
míngyì name / titular / nominal / in name / ostensible purpose

> 他以出差的名义去了海边。
> Tā yǐ chūchāi de míngyì qùle hǎibiān.
> He went to the seaside under the pretext of a business trip.

格局
géjú structure / pattern / layout

> 这套房子的格局你满意吗?
> Zhè tào fángzi de géjú nǐ mǎnyì ma?
> Are you happy with the layout of this apartment?

一手
yīshǒu a skill / mastery of a trade / by oneself / without outside help

> 给我们弹一手。
> Gěi wǒmen tán yìshǒu.
> Play us a tune.

扬 揚
yáng to raise / surname Yang / to flutter / the action of tossing or winnowing / to propagate / to hoist / scattering (in the wind)

> 他扬了扬眉毛，没有说话。
> Tā yángle yáng méimao, méiyǒu shuōhuà.
> He raised his eyebrows and said nothing.

饶 饒
ráo rich / to spare / to throw in as bonus / to forgive / abundant / exuberant / to add for free / despite / although / surname Rao

> 绝对不饶你!
> Juéduì bù ráo nǐ!
> You won't be spared!

佳肴 佳餚
jiāyáo fine food / delicacies / delicious food

> 宴会上佳肴很多，随便吃。
> Yànhuì shàng jiāyáo hěn duō, suíbiàn chī.
> There are plenty of delicacies at the banquet, so help yourself.

动员 動員
dòngyuán to mobilize / mobilization

> 开会前，经理做了动员。
> Kāihuì qián, jīnglǐ zuòle dòngyuán.
> Before the meeting, the manager gave a rallying talk.

派遣
pàiqiǎn to send (on a mission) / to dispatch

> 经理派遣我去机场接客人。
> Jīnglǐ pàiqiǎn wǒ qù jīchǎng jiē kèrén.
> The manager sent me to the airport to pick up the guests.