CHINESE BOOST

Illness and doctors Chinese vocabulary: HSK 6

44 words with pinyin, 繁體 and meanings, 41 of them with an example sentence.
Every word here links to its entry on the site.

Illness and doctors Chinese vocabulary: HSK 6 on the web
The same words as a CSV, for Anki or a spreadsheet
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Words

头晕 頭暈
tóuyūn dizzy

> 我今天一起床就头晕。
> Wǒ jīntiān yì qǐchuáng jiù tóuyūn.
> I felt dizzy as soon as I got up today.

发炎 發炎
fāyán to become inflamed / inflammation

> 我的嗓子有点发炎了。
> Wǒ de sǎngzi yǒudiǎn fāyán le.
> My throat is a little inflamed.

症状 症狀
zhèngzhuàng symptom (of an illness)

> 你有什么症状?
> Nǐ yǒu shénme zhèngzhuàng?
> What symptoms do you have?

急救
jíjiù to give emergency treatment / first aid

> 你在学校学过急救吗?
> Nǐ zài xuéxiào xué guò jíjiù ma?
> Did you learn first aid at school?

病毒
bìngdú virus

> 经常洗手能防病毒吗?
> Jīngcháng xǐshǒu néng fáng bìngdú ma?
> Can washing your hands often protect against viruses?

传染 傳染
chuánrǎn to infect / contagious

> 感冒会传染给别人。
> Gǎnmào huì chuánrǎn gěi biéren.
> A cold can be passed on to other people.

康复 康復
kāngfù to recuperate / to recover (health) / to convalesce

> 你会很快康复的。
> Nǐ huì hěn kuài kāngfù de.
> You'll get well soon.

毒
dú poisonous / narcotics / malicious / cruel / poison / to poison / fierce
dài hawksbill turtle (in 毒冒)

> 这条鱼没有毒。
> Zhè tiáo yú méiyǒu dú.
> This fish is free from poison.

患者
huànzhě patient / sufferer

> 这些患者走路有困难。
> Zhèxiē huànzhě zǒulù yǒu kùnnan.
> These patients have trouble walking.

针 針
zhēn needle / injection / stitch / pin

> 我得给你打一针。
> Wǒ děi gěi nǐ dǎ yì zhēn.
> I need to give you an injection.

感染
gǎnrǎn to infect / infection / to influence

> 我被他的故事感染了。
> Wǒ bèi tā de gùshi gǎnrǎnle.
> I was very impressed by his story.

患
huàn to suffer (from illness) / to contract (a disease) / worry / misfortune / trouble / danger

> 她易患感冒。
> Tā yì huàn gǎnmào.
> She was susceptible to colds.

伤口 傷口
shāngkǒu wound / cut

> 不要碰伤口。
> Búyào pèng shāngkǒu.
> Don't touch the wound.

防治
fángzhì to prevent and cure / prevention and cure

> 农村也很重视疾病防治。
> Nóngcūn yě hěn zhòngshì jíbìng fángzhì.
> Rural areas also attach great importance to disease prevention and treatment.

中毒
zhòngdú to be poisoned

> 那台电脑中毒了。
> Nà tái diànnǎo zhòngdú le.
> The computer has a virus.

晕 暈
yūn dizzy / confused / to faint / giddy / to swoon / to lose consciousness / to pass out
yùn blurred edge of light or colour / flush / dizzy / halo / ring around moon or sun

> 她几乎喝晕了。
> Tā jīhū hē yūnle.
> She almost passed out.

细菌 細菌
xìjūn bacterium / germ

> 天气暖和了，细菌就容易繁殖。
> Tiānqì nuǎnhuole, xìjūn jiù róngyì fánzhí.
> When the weather gets warm, bacteria multiply easily.

免疫
miǎnyì immunity (to disease)

> 你对这种病免疫吗？
> Nǐ duì zhèzhǒng bìng miǎnyì ma?
> Are you immune to this illness?

疲劳 疲勞
píláo fatigue / wearily / weariness / weary

> 睡一觉能帮你消除疲劳。
> Shuì yí jiào néng bāng nǐ xiāochú píláo.
> A good sleep can help you get rid of your fatigue.

肿 腫
zhǒng swollen / to swell / swelling

> 我的手和脚都肿了。
> Wǒ de shǒu hé jiǎo dōu zhǒng le.
> My hands and legs are swollen.

服用
fúyòng to take (medicine)

> 饭后请按时服用这种药。
> Fàn hòu qǐng ànshí fúyòng zhèzhǒng yào.
> Please take this medicine on time after meals.

发病 發病
fābìng to occur / to get sick / to fall ill / onset (of a medical condition)

> 这种病多在春天发病。
> Zhèzhǒng bìng duō zài chūntiān fābìng.
> This illness mostly occurs in spring.

怀孕 懷孕
huáiyùn pregnant / to have conceived / gestation / pregnancy

> 我怀孕了吗？
> Wǒ huáiyùnle ma?
> Am I pregnant?

恶心 惡心
ěxīn nausea / to feel sick / disgust / nauseating / to embarrass (deliberately)
èxīn bad habit / vicious habit / vice

> 你恶心死了！
> Nǐ ěxīn sǐle!
> You're disgusting!

残疾 殘疾
cánjí disabled / handicapped / deformity on a person or animal

> 地铁站为残疾乘客准备了电梯。
> Dìtiězhàn wèi cánjí chéngkè zhǔnbèile diàntī.
> The subway station has provided elevators for disabled passengers.

外科
wàikē surgery (branch of medicine)

> 我父亲是一名外科专家。
> Wǒ fùqīn shì yì míng wàikē zhuānjiā.
> My father is an expert surgeon.

痒
yǎng to itch / to itch / to tickle / to tickle
yáng a disease / ailment

> 我眼睛在痒。
> Wǒ yǎnjing zài yǎng.
> My eyes feel itchy.

血压 血壓
xuèyā blood pressure

> 您的血压很低。
> Nín de xuèyā hěn dī.
> Your blood pressure's low.

消毒
xiāodú to disinfect / to sterilize

> 用之前，请先给杯子消毒。
> Yòng zhīqián, qǐng xiān gěi bēizi xiāodú.
> Please sterilize the cups before using them.

传染病 傳染病
chuánrǎnbìng infectious disease / contagious disease / communicable disease

> 春天容易流行传染病。
> Chūntiān róngyì liúxíng chuánrǎnbìng.
> Infectious diseases spread easily in spring.

不适 不適
bùshì unwell / indisposed / out of sorts

> 我身体不适。
> Wǒ shēntǐ búshì.
> I'm not feeling well.

炎症
yánzhèng inflammation

> 伤口红肿，可能是炎症引起的。
> Shāngkǒu hóngzhǒng, kěnéng shì yánzhèng yǐnqǐ de.
> The wound is red and swollen, which may be caused by inflammation.

伤员 傷員

shāngyuán wounded person

> 救护车把伤员送到了医院。
> Jiùhùchē bǎ shāngyuán sòng dàole yīyuàn.
> The ambulance took the wounded to the hospital.

医保 醫保

yībǎo medical insurance

肺炎

fèiyán pneumonia / inflammation of the lungs

> 他咳了很久，是肺炎吗？
> Tā kéle hěn jiǔ, shì fèiyán ma?
> He has been coughing for a long time. Is it pneumonia?

内科 內科

nèikē internal medicine / general medicine

> 胸口疼应该挂内科吗？
> Xiōngkǒu téng yīnggāi guà nèikē ma?
> Should I register with internal medicine for chest pain?

近视 近視

jìnshì myopic / nearsighted / shortsighted

> 你近视多少度了？
> Nǐ jìnshì duōshǎo dù le?
> How strong is your nearsighted prescription now?

儿科 兒科

érkē pediatrics

> 医院的儿科在三楼。
> Yīyuàn de érkē zài sān lóu.
> The hospital's pediatrics department is on the third floor.

药效 藥效

yàoxiào medicinal effect

轮椅 輪椅

lúnyǐ wheelchair

> 走廊要够轮椅宽。
> Zǒuláng yào gòu lúnyǐ kuān.
> The hallway needs to be wide enough for a wheelchair.

中暑

zhòngshǔ to suffer heat exhaustion / sunstroke / heatstroke

> 他站太久，中暑了。
> Tā zhàn tài jiǔ, zhòngshǔ le.
> He stood for too long and got heatstroke.

晕车 暈車

yùnchē to be carsick

> 你晕车的话，最好坐前排。
> Nǐ yùnchē dehuà, zuìhǎo zuò qiánpái.
> If you get carsick, you'd better sit in the front.

急救箱

jíjiùxiāng first-aid kit

过敏反应 過敏反應

guòmǐnfǎnyìng allergic reaction

> 他对花粉有过敏反应。
> Tā duì huāfěn yǒu guòmǐnfǎnyìng.
> He has an allergic reaction to pollen.