CHINESE BOOST

International exchange Chinese vocabulary: HSK 7-9

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Words

领事馆 領事館
lǐngshìguǎn consulate

> 领事馆离这里远吗？
> Lǐngshìguǎn lí zhèlǐ yuǎn ma?
> Is the consulate far from here?

出访 出訪
chūfǎng to go and visit in an official capacity or for investigation

> 外交部长明天出访法国。
> Wàijiāobùzhǎng míngtiān chūfǎng Fǎguó.
> The foreign minister will make an official visit to France tomorrow.

会谈 會談
huìtán talks / discussions

> 双方本周举行会谈。
> Shuāngfāng běn zhōu jǔxíng huìtán.
> The two sides hold talks this week.

会晤 會晤
huìwù to meet (formally) / formal meeting

> 双方同意下个月再次会晤。
> Shuāngfāngtóngyì xiàgeyuè zàicì huìwù.
> Both sides agreed to meet again next month.

签署 簽署
qiānshǔ to sign (an agreement)

> 我签署了文件。
> Wǒ qiānshǔle wénjiàn.
> I attached my signature to the document.

峰会 峰會
fēnghuì summit meeting

> 峰会将在下个月举行。
> Fēnghuì jiāng zài xiàgeyuè jǔxíng.
> The summit will be held next month.

跨国 跨國
kuàguó transnational / multinational

> 跨国旅行需要办签证。
> Kuàguó lǚxíng xūyào bàn qiānzhèng.
> Travelling across borders requires getting a visa.

双边 雙邊
shuāngbiān bilateral

> 双边会谈明天上午开始。
> Shuāngbiān huìtán míngtiān shàngwǔ kāishǐ.
> The bilateral talks will begin tomorrow morning.

多边 多邊
duōbiān multilateral

> 多边会谈明天开始。
> Duōbiān huìtán míngtiān kāishǐ.
> The multilateral talks begin tomorrow.

外交部
wàijiāobù Ministry of Foreign Affairs / foreign office / Dept. of State

> 我弟弟想去外交部工作。
> Wǒ dìdi xiǎng qù Wàijiāobù gōngzuò.
> My younger brother wants to work at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

外交官
wàijiāoguān diplomat

> 你爸爸是外交官吗？
> Nǐ bàba shì wàijiāoguān ma?
> Is your dad a diplomat?

建交
jiànjiāo to establish diplomatic relations

> 两国是哪一年建交的？
> Liǎng guó shì nǎ yì nián jiànjiāo de?
> In what year did the two countries establish diplomatic relations?

邦交
bāngjiāo relations between two countries / diplomatic relations

互访 互訪
hùfǎng exchange visits

国宾 國賓
guóbīn state visitor / visiting head of state

领导人 領導人
lǐngdǎorén leader

> 你是个好的领导人。
> Nǐ shì gè hǎo de lǐngdǎorén.
> You're a good leader.

全球化
quánqiúhuà globalization

> 全球化让商品更便宜了。
> Quánqiúhuà ràng shāngpǐn gèng piányile.
> Globalization has made goods cheaper.

共赢 共贏
gòngyíng mutually profitable / win-win

一带一路 一帶一路
yīdàiyīlù Belt and Road Initiative (BRI), Chinese infrastructure and investment strategy launched in 2013

> 你了解一带一路吗?
> Nǐ liǎojiě Yídàiyílù ma?
> Do you know about the Belt and Road Initiative?

孔子学院 孔子學院
kǒngzǐxuéyuàn Confucius Institute, organization established internationally by the PRC, promoting Chinese language and culture

> 你们当地有孔子学院吗?
> Nǐmen dāngdì yǒu Kǒngzǐxuéyuàn ma?
> Is there a Confucius Institute where you live?

条约 條約
tiáoyuē treaty / pact

> 这项条约明年就到期了。
> Zhè xiàng tiáoyuē míngnián jiù dàoqī le.
> This treaty expires next year.

协定 協定
xiédìng agreement / accord / to reach an agreement

> 和平协定终于达成了!
> Hépíng xiédìng zhōngyú dáchéngle!
> The peace accord has finally been reached!

联盟 聯盟
liánméng alliance / union / coalition

> 这两个国家结成了军事联盟。
> Zhè liǎng gè guójiā jiéchéngle jūnshì liánméng.
> These two countries formed a military alliance.

领土 領土
lǐngtǔ territory

> 军队占领了整片领土。
> Jūnduì zhànlǐngle zhěng piàn lǐngtǔ.
> The armed forces occupied the entire territory.

主权 主權
zhǔquán sovereignty

> 尊重别国的主权很重要。
> Zūnzhòng biéguó de zhǔquán hěn zhòngyào.
> It is important to respect other countries' sovereignty.

边境 邊境
biānjìng frontier / border

> 边境上有人走私汽油。
> Biānjìng shàng yǒurén zǒusī qìyóu.
> Some people are smuggling gasoline across the border.

派遣
pàiqiǎn to send (on a mission) / to dispatch

> 经理派遣我去机场接客人。
> Jīnglǐ pàiqiǎn wǒ qù jīchǎng jiē kèrén.
> The manager sent me to the airport to pick up the guests.

援助
yuánzhù to help / to support / to aid / aid / assistance

> 灾区需要外界的援助。
> Zāiqū xūyào wàijiè de yuánzhù.
> The disaster area needs aid from the outside.

同盟
tóngméng alliance

> 历史书上讲了那次军事同盟。
> Lìshǐ shū shàng jiǎngle nà cì jūnshì tóngméng.
> The history book talks about that military alliance.

公约 公約
gōngyuē convention (i.e. international agreement)

> 中国加入了这项公约吗?
> Zhōngguó jiārùle zhè xiàng gōngyuē ma?
> Has China joined this convention?

元首
yuánshǒu head of state

> 元首发表了新年讲话。
> Yuánshǒu fābiǎole xīnnián jiǎnghuà.
> The head of state gave a New Year's address.

磋商
cuōshāng to consult / to discuss seriously / to negotiate / to confer / negotiations / consultations

> 双方还在磋商价格。
> Shuāngfāng hái zài cuōshāng jiàgé.
> The two sides are still negotiating the price.

领事 領事
lǐngshì consul

> 领事今天会见了几位商人。
> Lǐngshì jīntiān huìjiàn le jǐ wèi shāngrén.
> The consul met with several businesspeople today.

和平共处 和平共處
hépínggòngchǔ peaceful coexistence of nations, societies etc

> 两国目前和平共处。
> Liǎng guó mùqián hépínggòngchǔ.
> The two states now live in peace with one another.

盟友
méngyǒu ally

> 小国也需要盟友。
> Xiǎoguó yě xūyào méngyǒu.
> Small countries need allies too.

东道主 東道主
dōngdàozhǔ host / official host (e.g. venue for games or a conference)

> 这次大会的东道主是哪个城市?
> Zhècì dàhuì de dōngdàozhǔ shì nǎge chéngshì?
> Which city is the host of this conference?

外交政策

wàijiāozhèngcè foreign policy

> 新总统公布了他的外交政策。
> Xīn zǒngtǒng gōngbùle tā de wàijiāozhèngcè.
> The new president announced his foreign policy.

软实力 軟實力

ruǎnshílì soft power (in international relations)

> 文化也是一个国家的软实力。
> Wénhuà yě shì yí gè guójiā de ruǎnshílì.
> Culture is also a country's soft power.

多边主义 多邊主義

duōbiānzhǔyì multilateralism

> 小国也需要多边主义。
> Xiǎoguó yě xūyào duōbiānzhǔyì.
> Small countries need multilateralism too.

非政府组织 非政府組織

fēizhèngfǔzǔzhī non-governmental organization (NGO)

> 她在非政府组织工作。
> Tā zài fēizhèngfǔzǔzhī gōngzuò.
> She works at a non-governmental organization.