

Law and order Chinese vocabulary: Advanced (HSK 7-9), part 3

50 words with pinyin, 繁體 and meanings, 50 of them with an example sentence.
Every word here links to its entry on the site.

Law and order Chinese vocabulary: Advanced (HSK 7-9), part 3 on the web

The same words as a CSV, for Anki or a spreadsheet

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Words

赌博 賭博

dǔbó to gamble

戒掉赌博吧。

Jiè diào dǔbó ba.

Quit gambling.

规章 規章

guīzhāng rule / regulation

你看过公司的规章吗？

Nǐ kànguo gōngsī de guīzhāng ma?

Have you read the company's regulations?

无辜 無辜

wúgū blameless / innocent / the innocent

他当然是无辜的。

Tā dāngrán shì wúgū de.

Of course he's innocent.

毒品

dúpǐn drugs / narcotics

对毒品说不。

Duì dúpǐn shuō bù.

Say no to drugs.

举报 舉報

jǔbào to report (malefactors to the police) / to denounce

员工举报老板乱收钱。

Yuángōng jǔbào lǎobǎn luàn shōu qián.

An employee denounced the boss for charging money improperly.

官司

guānsi lawsuit

一场官司一把火

yìcháng guānsi yì bǎ huǒ

one lawsuit, one fire

逃亡

táowáng to flee / to go into exile

他在国外逃亡了十几年。

Tā zài guówài táowáng le shíjǐ nián.

He lived in exile abroad for more than ten years.

盗版 盜版

dàobǎn pirated / illegal

你喜欢盗版电影吗？

Nǐ xǐhuan dàobǎn diànyǐng ma?

Do you like pirate movies?

控告

kòngào to accuse / to charge / to indict

我要控告你。

Wǒ yào kòngào nǐ.

I will sue you.

人权 人權

rénquán human rights

它是基本人权。

Tā shì jīběn rénquán.

It's a basic human right.

搜查

sōuchá to search

他被搜查了。

Tā bèi sōuchá le.

He was searched.

诬陷 誣陷

wūxiàn to entrap / to frame / to plant false evidence against sb

他被妻子诬陷了。

Tā bèi qīzi wūxiàn le.

He was framed by his wife.

伪造 偽造

wěizào to forge / to fake / to counterfeit

签名是伪造的。

Qiānmíng shì wěizào de.

The signature had been a forgery.

遗嘱 遺囑

yízhǔ testament / will

他更改了遗嘱。

Tā gēnggǎi le yízhǔ.

He changed his will.

指控

zhǐkòng accusation / a (criminal) charge / to accuse

他被指控偷钱。

Tā bèi zhǐkòng tōu qián.

He was accused of stealing money.

涉嫌

shèxián to be a suspect (in a crime) / to be suspected of

他涉嫌杀人，警察在调查。

Tā shèxián shā rén, jǐngchá zài diào chá.

He is suspected of murder, and the police are investigating.

立案

lì'àn to register (to an official organism) / to file a case (for investigation)

检察院已经立案了。

Jiǎnchá yuàn yǐ jīng lì'àn le.

The procuratorate has already opened a case.

触犯 觸犯

chùfàn to violate / to offend

他触犯了法律。

Tā chùfàn le fǎ lǚ.

He broke the law.

囚犯

qiúfàn prisoner / convict

国王下令把囚犯释放。

Guówáng xià lìng bǎ qiúfàn shì fàng.

The king ordered that the prisoner should be set free.

人质 人質

rénzhì hostage

罪犯没有放人质们走。

Zuìfàn méiyǒu fàng rénzhìmen zǒu.

The criminal didn't let the hostages go.

通缉 通緝

tōngjī to order the arrest of sb as criminal / to list as wanted

他因为抢劫被通缉了。

Tā yīnwèi qiǎngjié bèi tōngjī le.

He was put on the wanted list for robbery.

裁定

cáidìng ruling

法官裁定这份合同无效。

Fǎguān cáidìng zhè fèn hé tóng wúxiào.

The judge ruled that this contract is invalid.

不法

bùfǎ lawless / illegal / unlawful

他靠不法手段赚了很多钱。

Tā kào bùfǎ shǒuduàn zhuàn le hěn duō qián.

He made a lot of money by illegal means.

吸毒

xīdú to take drugs

你是不是吸毒吸傻了？

Nǐ shì bú shì xīdú xī shǎ le?

Do you have a drug problem?

扣押

kòuyā to detain / to hold in custody / to distrain / to seize property

海关扣押了那批货物。

Hǎiguān kòuyā le nà pī huòwù.

Customs seized that shipment of goods.

公证 公證

gōngzhèng notarization / notarized / acknowledgement

办理公证要带身份证吗？

Bàn lǐ gōngzhèng yào dài shēn fèn zhèng ma?

Do I need to bring my ID to get something notarized?

虐待

nüèdài to mistreat / to maltreat / to abuse / mistreatment / maltreatment

他受到严重的虐待。

Tā shòu dào yánzhòng de nüèdài.

He was treated with great cruelty.

造假

zàojiǎ to counterfeit / to pass off a fake as genuine

学术造假比你想象的普遍。

Xuéshù zàojiǎ bǐ nǐ xiǎngxiàng de pǔbiàn.

Academic fraud is more common than you might think.

受骗 受騙

shòupiàn to be cheated / to be taken in / to be hoodwinked

要留神，他不容易受骗。

Yào liúshén, tā bù róngyì shòupiàn.

Be careful. He's not an easy one to swindle.

违章 違章

wéizhāng to break the rules / to violate regulations

司机违章掉头，被警察拦住了。

Sījī wéizhāng diàotóu, bèi jǐngchá lánzhù le.

The driver made an illegal U-turn and was stopped by the police.

扣留

kòuliú to detain sb / to hold sb against their will / to withhold (property, documents, funds etc)

他被警察扣留了一晚。

Tā bèi jǐngchá kòuliú le yí wǎn.

He was held by the police for a night.

查获 查獲

cháhuò to track down and seize (a criminal suspect, contraband etc)

海关昨天查获了一批假药。

Hǎiguān zuótiān cháhuò le yí pī jiǎyào.

Customs seized a batch of fake medicine yesterday.

恐吓 恐嚇

kǒnghè to threaten / to menace

那条大狗恐吓着路过的人。

Nà tiáo dà gǒu kǒnghè zhe lùguò de rén.

The big dog menaced the people passing by.

歹徒

dǎitú evildoer / malefactor / gangster / hoodlum

歹徒挟持了一名乘客。

Dǎitú xiéchíle yí míng chéngkè.

The criminal took a passenger hostage.

受害

shòuhài to suffer damage, injury etc / damaged / injured / killed / robbed

网络诈骗让不少老人受害。

Wǎngluò zhàpiàn ràng bùshǎo lǎorén shòuhài.

Online fraud has harmed quite a few elderly people.

殴打 毆打

ōudǎ to beat up / to come to blows / battery (law)

他被殴打得快死。

Tā bèi ōudǎ de kuài sǐ.

He was beaten to within an inch of his life.

警犬

jǐngquǎn police dog

警犬在机场里闻行李。

Jǐngquǎn zài jīchǎng lǐ wén xínglǐ.

A police dog is sniffing the luggage at the airport.

枪毙 槍斃

qiāngbì to execute by firing squad / to shoot dead / fig. to discard / to get rid of

经理把我们的新方案枪毙了。

Jīnglǐ bǎ wǒmen de xīn fāng'àn qiāngbìle.

The manager shot down our new proposal.

劫持

jiéchí to kidnap / to hijack / to abduct / to hold under duress

歹徒劫持了一位路过的客人。

Dǎitú jiéchíle yí wèi lùguò de kèrén.

The criminal took a passing customer hostage.

开庭 開庭

kāitíng to begin a (judicial) court session

这起民事案件下周开庭。

Zhè qǐ mínshì ànjiàn xiàzhōu kāitíng.

This civil case goes to court next week.

包庇

bāobì to shield / to harbor / to cover up

他因包庇罪犯被抓了。

Tā yīn bāobì zuìfàn bèi zhuāle.

He was arrested for harboring a criminal.

同伙

tóng huǒ colleague / co-conspirator / accomplice

他否认自己有同伙。

Tā fǒurèn zìjǐ yǒu tóng huǒ.

He denied having any accomplice.

罪魁祸首 罪魁禍首

zuìkuíhuòshǒu criminal ringleader / main offender / main culprit / main cause of a disaster

熬夜是他生病的罪魁祸首。

Áoyè shì tā shēngbìng de zuìkuíhuòshǒu.

Staying up late is the main reason he got sick.

公诉 公訴

gōngsù public prosecution / criminal prosecution

轻微的案件有时不用公诉。

Qīngwēi de ànjiàn yǒushí bùyòng gōngsù.

Minor cases sometimes don't require public prosecution.

指纹 指紋

zhǐwén fingerprint / the arches, loops and whorls on the fingers

指纹都是独特的。

Zhǐwén dōu shì dú tè de.

Fingerprints are unique.

报案 報案

bào'àn to report a case to the authorities

我想报案，我的车不见了。

Wǒ xiǎng bào'àn, wǒ de chē bújiànle.

I'd like to report a case, because my car is missing.

侦探 偵探

zhēntàn detective / to do detective work

我是个侦探。

Wǒ shì gè zhēntàn.

I'm a detective.

物证 物證

wùzhèng material evidence

除了证人，还有什么物证吗？

Chúle zhèngrén, hái yǒu shénme wùzhèng ma?

Besides the witnesses, is there any physical evidence?

防盗 防盜

fángdào to guard against theft / anti-theft

这把锁有防盗功能。

Zhè bǎ suǒ yǒu fángdào gōngnéng.

This lock has an anti-theft feature.

肇事

zhàoshì to cause an accident / to be responsible for an incident / to provoke a disturbance

肇事的货车司机逃跑了。

Zhàoshì de huòchē sījī táopǎole.

The truck driver who caused the accident ran away.