CHINESE BOOST

Medicine and medical science Chinese vocabulary: Advanced (HSK 7-9)

41 words with pinyin, 繁體 and meanings, 33 of them with an example sentence.
Every word here links to its entry on the site.

Medicine and medical science Chinese vocabulary: Advanced (HSK 7-9) on the web
The same words as a CSV, for Anki or a spreadsheet
A free account, which keeps 简体 or 繁體, pinyin or 注音 and the rest of how you read Chinese on every device

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Words

针灸 針灸
zhēnjiǔ acupuncture and moxibustion / to give or have acupuncture and moxibustion

> 针灸对失眠有效吗?
> Zhēnjiǔ duì shīmián yǒuxiào ma?
> Is acupuncture effective for insomnia?

疫苗
yìmiáo vaccine

> 你小时候打过疫苗吗?
> Nǐ xiǎoshíhou dǎguò yìmiáo ma?
> Did you get vaccinated when you were little?

疗效 療效
liáoxiào healing efficacy / healing effect

> 新药的疗效怎么样?
> Xīnyào de liáoxiào zěnmeyàng?
> How effective is the new medicine?

副作用
fùzuòyòng side effect

> 这药没有副作用。
> Zhè yào méiyǒu fùzuòyòng.
> This medicine has no side effects.

抗生素
kàngshēngsù antibiotic

> 吃抗生素时不能喝酒。
> Chī kàngshēngsù shí bùnéng hējiǔ.
> You shouldn't drink alcohol while taking antibiotics.

把脉 把脈
bǎmài to feel the pulse / to take sb's pulse

阴阳 陰陽
yīnyáng yin and yang

经络 經絡
jīngluò energy channels / meridian (TCM) / trick / tactic

穴位
xuéwèi acupuncture point / location of a grave

> 按摩时要找准穴位。
> Ànmó shí yào zhǎo zhǔn xuéwèi.
> When giving a massage, you need to find the right acupuncture points.

草药 草藥
cǎoyào herbal medicine

> 山上有很多可以做草药的植物。
> Shānshàng yǒu hěn duō kěyǐ zuò cǎoyào de zhíwù.
> There are many plants on the mountain that can be used as herbal medicine.

调理 調理
tiáolǐ to nurse one's health / to recuperate / to take care of / to look after / to discipline / to educate / to train / to prepare food / to make fun of / to opsonize

> 出院后要在家好好调理。
> Chūyuàn hòu yào zàijiā hǎohǎo tiáolǐ.
> After leaving the hospital, you need to rest and recuperate properly at home.

上火
shànghuǒ to get angry / to suffer from excessive internal heat (TCM)

> 吃太多辣的东西容易上火。
> Chī tài duō là de dōngxi róngyì shànghuǒ.
> Eating too much spicy food easily gives you excess internal heat.

生物技术 生物技術
shēngwùjìshù biotechnology / abbr. to 生技

克隆
kèlóng (loanword) to clone / a clone / to make an identical copy of (a website etc)

> 你觉得人可以被克隆吗?
> Nǐ juéde rén kěyǐ bèi kèlóng ma?
> Do you think humans can be cloned?

移植
yízhí to transplant

> 该游戏尚未移植到电脑上。
> Gāi yóuxì shàngwèi yízhí dào diànnǎo shàng.
> The game hasn't been ported to PC.

器官
qìguān organ / apparatus

> 他决定捐出自己的器官。
> Tā juédìng juān chū zìjǐ de qìguān.
> He decided to donate his organs.

变异 變異
biànyì variation

> 病毒开始变异了。
> Bìngdú kāishǐ biànyì le.
> The virus is starting to mutate.

临床 臨床
línchuáng clinical

> 他有丰富的临床经验。
> Tā yǒu fēngfù de línchuáng jīngyàn.
> He has a wealth of clinical experience.

核酸
hésuān nucleic acid / nucleic acid test (abbr. for 核酸檢測|核酸检测[he2 suan1 jian3 ce4])

> 进医院前要先做核酸。
> Jìn yīyuàn qián yào xiān zuò hésuān.
> You have to get a nucleic acid test before entering the hospital.

抗体 抗體
kàngtǐ antibody

癌症
áizhèng cancer

> 他不是癌症死的。
> Tā bú shì áizhèng sǐ de.
> He did not die of cancer.

肿瘤 腫瘤
zhǒngliú tumor

> 医生说他的肿瘤是恶性的。
> Yīshēng shuō tā de zhǒngliú shì èxìng de.
> The doctor said his tumor is malignant.

化疗 化療
huàliáo chemotherapy

医疗器械 醫療器械
yīliáoqìxiè medical equipment

> 我哥哥在一家医疗器械公司工作。
> Wǒ gēge zài yìjiā yīliáoqìxiè gōngsī gōngzuò.
> My older brother works at a medical device company.

伦理 倫理
lúnlǐ ethics

> 这门课讲的是伦理问题。
> Zhè mén kèjiǎng de shì lúnlǐ wèntí.
> This course is about ethical issues.

试管婴儿 試管嬰兒
shìguǎnyīng'ér test tube baby

> 第一个试管婴儿出生在英国。
> Dì yī gè shìguǎnyīng'ér chūshēng zài Yīngguó.
> The first test-tube baby was born in Britain.

转基因 轉基因
zhuǎnjīyīn genetic modification

> 转基因棉花不容易生虫。
> Zhuǎnjīyīn miánhua bù róngyì shēng chóng.
> Genetically modified cotton is less likely to get pests.

医德 醫德
yīdé medical ethics

攻克
gōngkè to capture / to take / to overcome / to solve

> 军队终于攻克了那座城市。
> Jūnduì zhōngyú gōngkèle nà zuò chéngshì.
> The army finally captured that city.

根治
gēnzhì to bring under permanent control / to effect a radical cure

> 这种病真的能根治吗?
> Zhèzhǒng bìng zhēnde néng gēnzhì ma?
> Can this illness really be cured completely?

并发症 併發症
bìngfāzhèng complications (undesired side-effect of medical procedure)

> 医生说糖尿病的并发症很严重。
> Yīshēng shuō tángniàobìng de bìngfāzhèng hěn yánzhòng.
> The doctor said the complications of diabetes are very serious.

慢性病
mànxìngbìng chronic disease

> 我爷爷有慢性病，每天都要吃药。
> Wǒ yéye yǒu mànxìngbìng, měitiān dōu yào chīyào.
> My grandfather has a chronic disease and has to take medicine every day.

处方 處方
chǔfāng medical prescription / to write out a prescription / recommendation / advice

> 请阅读处方。
> Qǐng yuèdú chǔfāng.
> Please read the prescription.

剂量 劑量
jìliàng dosage / prescribed dose of medicine

> 请按照医生开的剂量吃药。
> Qǐng ànzhào yīshēng kāi de jìliàng chīyào.
> Please take the medicine in the dose the doctor prescribed.

禁忌
jìnjì taboo / contraindication (medicine) / to abstain from

> 在这里谈钱是一种禁忌。
> Zài zhèlǐ tán qián shì yìzhǒng jìnjì.
> Talking about money here is a taboo.

剂 劑
jì small piece of dough cut from a rolled log, used for making mantou (steamed buns) or dumplings / a compound made by mixing ingredients (esp. a medicinal or chemical product) / classifier for a dose of medicine

> 这剂药每天早晚各喝一次。
> Zhè jì yào měitiān zǎowǎn gè hē yícì.
> Drink this dose of medicine once in the morning and once at night.

药材 藥材

yàocái medicinal ingredient

> 药材要放在干燥的地方。
> Yàocái yào fàng zài gānzào de dìfang.
> Medicinal herbs should be kept in a dry place.

丸

wán pill / pellet / ball

> 他把饲料做成小丸喂鱼。
> Tā bǎ sìliào zuò chéng xiǎo wán wèi yú.
> He makes the feed into small pellets to feed the fish.

中草药 中草藥

zhōngcǎoyào Chinese herbal medicine

> 中草药通常需要慢慢煮才有效果。
> Zhōngcǎoyào tōngcháng xūyào mànmàn zhǔ cái yǒu xiàoguǒ.
> Chinese herbal medicine usually has to be simmered slowly to be effective.

免疫系统 免疫系統

miǎnyìxìtǒng immune system

> 生病时免疫系统在工作。
> Shēngbìng shí miǎnyìxìtǒng zài gōngzuò.
> When you are sick, your immune system is hard at work.

生物工程

shēngwùgōngchéng bioengineering / genetic engineering