CHINESE BOOST

Study and learning Chinese vocabulary: HSK 4

35 words with pinyin, 繁體 and meanings, 34 of them with an example sentence.
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Words

预习 預習
yùxí to prepare a lesson

> 请先预习，再来上课。
> Qǐng xiān yùxí, zài lái shàngkè.
> Please prepare the lesson first, then come to class.

毕业 畢業
bìyè graduation / to graduate / to finish school

> 他今年毕业吗?
> Tā jīnnián bìyè ma?
> Is he graduating this year?

答案
dá'àn answer / solution

> 那就是答案。
> Nà jiùshì dá'àn.
> That's the answer.

通过 通過
tōngguò to pass (a test) / by means of / through / via / to adopt (a resolution) / to pass (legislation) / to pass through / to get through

> 您不可通过。
> Nín bùkě tōngguò.
> You shall not pass.

专业 專業
zhuānyè specialty / specialized field / main field of study (at university) / major / professional

> 那样很不专业。
> Nàyàng hěn bù zhuānyè.
> That was unprofessional.

硕士 碩士
shuòshì master's degree / person who has a master's degree / learned person

> 你为什么想读硕士?
> Nǐ wèishénme xiǎng dú shuòshì?
> Why do you want to do a master's degree?

博士
bóshì doctor (as an academic degree) / person specialized in a skill or trade / court academician

> 我姐姐正在读博士。
> Wǒ jiějie zhèngzài dú bóshì.
> My older sister is studying for her doctorate.

奖学金 獎學金
jiǎngxuéjīn scholarship

> 他申请了奖学金。
> Tā shēnqǐngle jiǎngxuéjīn.
> He applied for the scholarship.

积累 積累
jīlěi to accumulate / accumulation / cumulative / cumulatively

> 他每天都在积累经验。
> Tā měitiān dōu zài jīlěi jīngyàn.
> He accumulates experience every day.

总结 總結
zǒngjié to sum up / to conclude / summary / résumé

> 年底我要写一份总结。
> Niándǐ wǒ yào xiě yífèn zǒngjié.
> At the end of the year I have to write a summary.

理解
lǐjiě to comprehend / to understand

> 他不理解我。
> Tā bù lǐjiě wǒ.
> He doesn't understand me.

经验 經驗
jīngyàn experience / to go through / to experience

> 你还不够经验。
> Nǐ hái búgòu jīngyàn.
> You're still green.

教育
jiàoyù education / to educate / to teach

> 教育从家庭开始。
> Jiàoyù cóng jiātíng kāishǐ.
> Education starts at home.

阅读 閱讀
yuèdú to read / reading

> 你能阅读吗?
> Nǐ néng yuèdú ma?
> Can you read?

作文
zuòwén composition (student essay) / to write an essay

> 你的作文有一些错误。
> Nǐ de zuòwén yǒu yìxiē cuòwù.
> Your composition has a few mistakes.

粗心
cūxīn careless / thoughtless

> 别这么粗心!
> Bié zhème cūxīn!
> Don't be so careless!

课程 課程
kèchéng course / academic program

> 课程八点半开始。
> Kèchéng bā diǎn bàn kāishǐ.
> The class begins at 8:30.

目标 目標
mùbiāo target / goal / objective

> 她达到了目标。
> Tā dádàole mùbiāo.
> She has achieved her goals.

复印 複印
fùyìn to photocopy / to duplicate a document

> 请帮我复印这两张纸。
> Qǐng bāng wǒ fùyìn zhè liǎng zhāng zhǐ.
> Please photocopy these two sheets for me.

自学 自學
zìxué self-study / to study on one's own

> 他自学法语。
> Tā zìxué Fǎyǔ.
> He taught himself French.

教学 教學
jiāoxué to teach
jiàoxué teaching / instruction

> 他没有什么教学经验。
> Tā méiyǒu shénme jiāoxué jīngyàn.
> He has little experience in teaching.

考生
kǎoshēng exam candidate / student whose name has been put forward for an exam

> 考生请在外面等一下。
> Kǎoshēng qǐng zài wàimiàn děng yíxià.
> Candidates, please wait outside for a moment.

讨论 討論
tǎolùn to discuss / to talk over

> 开始讨论吧。
> Kāishǐ tǎolùn ba.
> Let the discussions begin.

高考
gāokǎo college entrance exam (especially as abbr. for 普通高等學校招生全國統一考試|普通高等学校招生全国统一考试[Pu3 tong1 Gao1 deng3 Xue2 xiao4 Zhao1 sheng1 Quan2 guo2 Tong3 yi1 Kao3 shi4]) / entrance exam for senior government service posts (abbr. for 公務人員高等考試|公务人员高等考试)

> 他去年高考考得很好。
> Tā qùnián gāokǎo kǎo de hěn hǎo.
> He did very well on the college entrance exam last year.

小组 小組
xiǎozǔ group

> 你们小组的作业做完了吗?
> Nǐmen xiǎozǔ de zuòyè zuò wánle ma?
> Has your group finished its homework?

报考 報考
bàokǎo to enter oneself for an examination

> 你想报考双一流大学吗?
> Nǐ xiǎng bàokǎo Shuāngyīliú dàxué ma?
> Do you want to apply to a Double First-Class university?

分数 分數
fēnshù grade / mark / score / fraction

> 弟弟的分数比我高。
> Dìdi de fēnshù bǐ wǒ gāo.
> My younger brother's grades are higher than mine.

语法 語法
yǔfǎ grammar / syntax

> 语法是很复杂的。
> Yǔfǎ shì hěn fùzá de.
> Grammar is a very complex thing.

课堂 課堂
kètáng classroom / class session

> 课堂上请不要玩手机。
> Kètáng shàng qǐng búyào wán shǒujī.
> Please don't play with your phone in class.

试题 試題
shìtí exam question / test topic

> 这次考试的试题太难了。
> Zhècì kǎoshì de shìtí tài nánle.
> The questions on this exam were too hard.

功课 功課
gōngkè homework / assignment / task / classwork / lesson / study

> 他正在做功课。
> Tā zhèngzài zuò gōngkè.
> He is doing the homework.

笔试 筆試
bǐshì written examination / paper test (for an applicant)

> 笔试以后还要面试吗?
> Bǐshì yǐhòu hái yào miànshì ma?
> Is there an interview after the written test?

期末
qīmò the end of a term or semester (in school)

> 快到期末了，同学们都很忙。
> Kuài dào qīmò liǎo, tóngxuémen dōu hěn máng.
> The end of the term is near, and the students are all busy.

期中
qīzhōng interim / midterm

自习 自習

zìxí to study outside of class time (reviewing one's lessons) / to study in one's free time / individual study

> 晚上我们要在教室自习。
> Wǎnshang wǒmen yào zài jiàoshì zìxí.
> We have to study in the classroom this evening.